

www.kotobarabia.com

قروض البنوك

الظاهرة والحل

الحلول البديلة لمواجهة ظاهرة الائتمان المصرفي المتعثر



www.kotobarabia.com

عادل مبروك محمد

الطول البديلة لمواجهة ظاهرة الاُتْمان المصرفي المتعثر

”

”

عادل مبروك محمد

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

**جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للاتفاقيات السارية.**

فهرس

ملخص البحث.....	٤
البحث.....	٧
أولاً: ماهية الائتمان المصرفي المتعثر:.....	٧
ثانياً: الحلول المبنية على قواعد معلومات للإنذار المبكر:.....	٢١
ثالثاً: التنبؤ بسلوك المقترضين كحل للائتمان المصرفي المتعثر:.....	٢٤
رابعاً: الحلول المصرفية لمعالجة التعثر:.....	٢٩
خامساً: علاج الائتمان المصرفي المتعثر من وجهة نظر العملاء:.....	٥٠
سادساً: معالجة التعثر المصرفي الجماعي (شركات إدارة الأصول):.....	٥٩
سابعاً: نتائج البحث:.....	٨١
تاسعاً: مستقبل الأبحاث الخاصة بالائتمان المصرفي المتعثر:.....	٨٨
مراجع البحث.....	٩٠

Linder, , Wahlen, , Bonin & Hang,
 , Chunlia & Ryan, , Barr, .
Gressy, , Bereish & Press, ,
and Gropp, et., al.,
Hinder

Hinder, Linder ,
Heffernan , Brady , Borish, et. Al., ,
Baker , Mako , Warner ,
Davidson, Gressy , and Rowly .

Hardy & Gonzales

Boyes, et.

Al., , Lawrence, et. Al., , and Viganlb

Gressy , Gradner & Mills , Hart & Moor
. ,k and Herring

Hinder

Linder , and Geppart

. & Karles Gressy

Gilson, et.

Al. and Bereish, & Press .

Mako

Kittikulsingh

.(AMCs)

Borish, et. Al., , Fischer & Reisen, Woo
 , Mako , Bonin & Huang ,
Hardy .

.

.

"NpLs"

Wahlen, , P.

Bonin & Huang, , PP. —

Chunlia & Rayan, , PP —

Non Accrual Loans

Past due to

.

% ()

%

%

.%

Barr, , P.

.

·
·

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

/

Gressy, , PP. —

(+)

Hempall, et., al., , P.

Bereish &

Press, , PP. —

Gropp, et.

Al, , P.

Lawrence, et., al., , P.
Hinder, PP. —

.

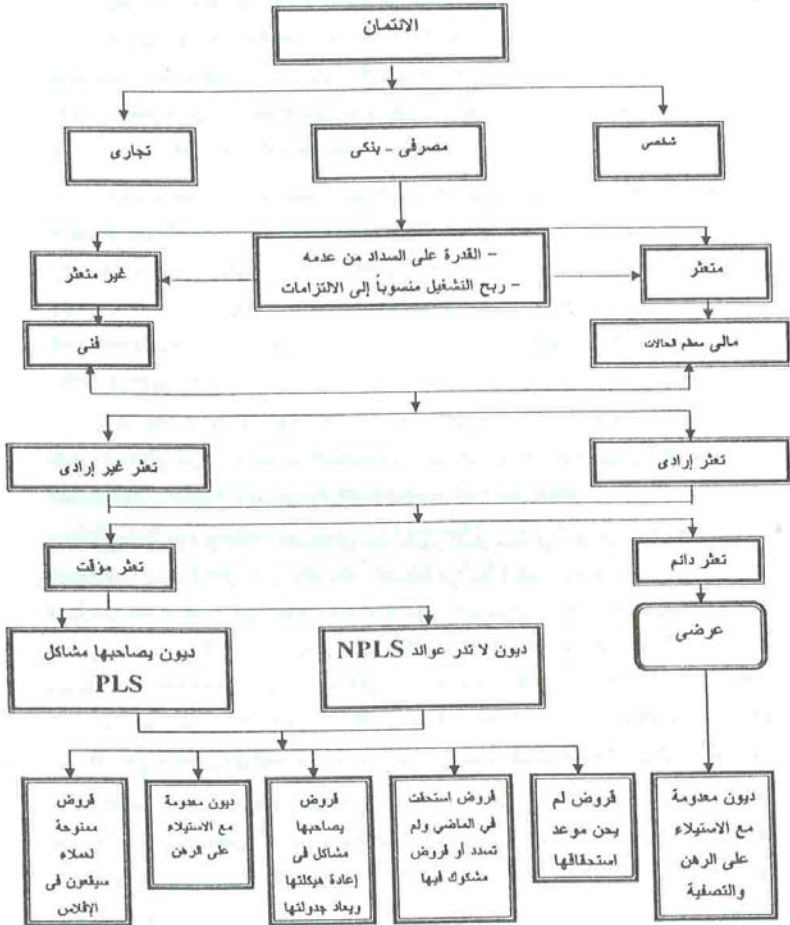
.

.()

()

Lawrence elal	Gressy,	Hinder	Linder	Bonin & Hunag	Barr,	Wahlen, , Chunlis & Ryan,	
				✓		✓	
✓				✓	✓	✓	
					✓	✓	
				✓		✓	
					✓		
	✓	✓	✓				

()



شكل رقم (١)

العلاقات المتداخلة بين مفهوم التعرض حسب مرحلته وطبيعته

: /

Hinder, PP. –

Hindler

.

Linder, , PP.

—

Linder Heffernan, , P.

Brady, , P.

Borish, et., al, , P.

.

.Hefferman, , P.

Baker, , P.

Mako,

, P.

Warner, , P.

.

"

"

Herring, , P.

Gilson, et., al., , P.

Cabinel Office

of Japan, , P.

Gressy, ,

Davidson, PP. –

PP. –

Gonzales, , P.

Hardy, , P.

()

Rowley, , P.

.

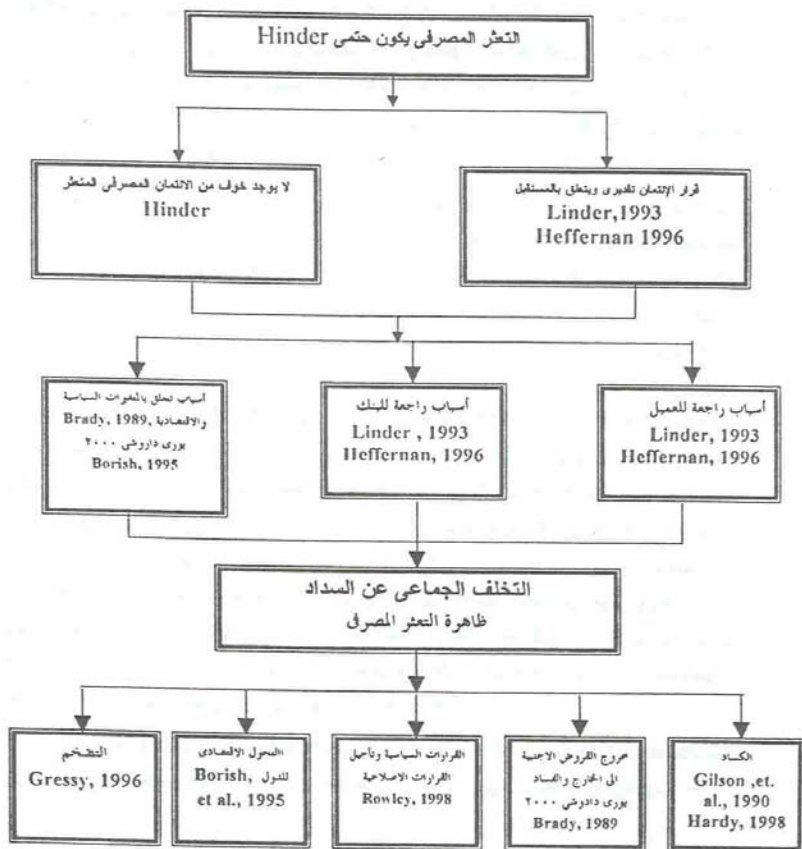
"Bubble Econoy" ^(*)

.

(*)

.

() .



شكل رقم (٢)

أسباب تعثر الائتمان المصرفى

:

:

Linder, , PP –

.

:

/

Hardy, , P.

:

–

Gonzales, , P.

Contagion and maral hazard

.
 :
 -
 .
 -
 .
 -
 .
 -
 -
)
 -
 .(+
 /
 :
 Hardy , P. Gonzales, , P.

.

.

•
•

•
•

Boyes, et., al., , PP. –

Lawrence,

et., al.,

Viganlb, , P.

.

.

:

/

Gressy, , PP. —

Gardner & Mills, , P.

.

Bester, , P.

Hart & Moore, , P.

Herring, , P.

.

.

:

/

.

—

—

—

—

.

()

.

()

	Boyes, et., al	
	Lawrence, et., al.,	
	Viganlb,	
	Gressy,	
	Gardner & Mills,	
	Bester,	
	Har, & Moore,	
	Herring,	

:

:

.
:
/

Hinder, PP. —

:
:
:

·
:
:
-

·
:
-
understanding)
(Business

.

:

-

.

.

:

/

Linder, , PP. —

()

:

-

:

-

.

-

-

-

-

Linder,

.

-

.

-

.

-

)

-

.(

.

-

.

-

Linder,

:

:

-

:

.

-

-

.

•

•

•

•

:

•

•

•

Linder

Gressy, , PP: —

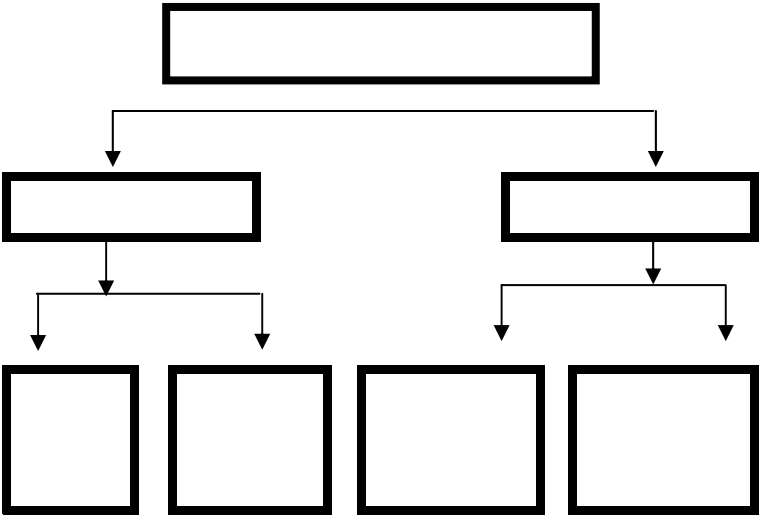
Gressy

Bester, , P.

Linder,

Geppart & Karels, , PP.

:()



()

:

-

.

.

-

Geppart &

Linder,

karels,

Gressy

Geppart & Karels,

.

/

:(*)

Gilson, et al, , p.

Gilson, et, al, (*)

.

:

$$\left(\quad - \quad \right)$$

—

•

—

Bereish & press, , pp.

—

• •

11

-

.

.

-

.

.

.

()

Kittikul Singh, pp. —

.

kittikulsingh,

:

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

()

.

/

-

.

.

-

-

.

-

.

:

-

.

-

.

Kittikulsingh

.

:

/

Kittikulsing

Kittikulsing

:

-

.

-

.

-

·
·

-

.

-

.

-

Kittikulsingh,

:Hair Cut

%

:

:()

.

:

/

Borish, et., al., , p.

Borish, et., al., .

.

.

Borish, et., al.,

Fischer & Reisen, PP. —

:

.

—

.

—

.

—

.

—

.

—

: /

Woo, . P. ,

.

:

: -

.

: -

.

: -

.
: -

.

.

woo, , P. .

)

(

)

(

.

woo

()

.

WOO

·
·

—

.

—

.

—

.

"

"

()

.

Bonn &

Huang, , PP. —

:

—

%

% ,

.

-

% ,

%

.

.

:

/

Hardy, , P.

woo, , p.

:

:

-

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

-

.

·
:
/

Mako, , p. woo . p.

:

:

-

()

Borish, et., al., , p. .

Fisher & Reisen, pp.

—

.
Bonin & Huang, , pp. —

%

.

:

-

.

:

-

:

-

.

-

.

-

/

.

:

-

.

:

-

:

:

-

.

-

.

:

-

.

-

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.

.

:

/

)

:

(

:

-

.

:

-

.

.

•

•

•

-

.

-



-

.

-

.

-

.

-

ثامناً: مصفوفة الأفكار الرئيسية والكتاب

يقدم الباحث في الجزء الآتي:

١/٨ - مضافة الأفكار الرئيسية والكتاب عن المفاهيم الأساسية للنظر

[illegible]

[illegible]

•
•

•
•

•

•



		:	:	
			:	-
...	...			-
.(:)	...	
				-
.(:)		
			:	-
	"			-
()	"	
			.	-
	"			-
			"	
.	-	()	
		"		-
		"		
.	-	()	
			:	-

"

-

"

-

-

:)

.(

"

-

"

-

:)

.(

-

:

-

-

. - ()

-

. - ()

-

. - ()

-

)

. - (

-

-

- () ..

.

:

:

- Books:

- Heffernan, Shelagh. Modern Banking in Theory and Practice, (New York: John Wiley & Sons,).
- Hempall, George H. et., al., Bank Management, (New York: John Wiley & Sons,).
- Linder, S. Wayne, Total Quality Loan Management, Applying the Principles of TOM to Improve Lending Performance, (Chicago: Banker Publishing Company,)

- Periodicals:

- Baker, Gill "Debt Restructuring Begins to Bite", Euromoney, (August), pp. - .
- Barr, Alistair, "Economic Outlook, How Serious are the Problems of Japan's Banks?", (August), pp.

- .

- Bereish, Mossod D. and Press, Eric, "The Resolution of Technical Default", *The Accounting Review*, (April), pp. - .
- Bester, Helmut, "The Role of Collateral in a Model of Debt Renegotiations", *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, (February), pp. - .
- Bonin, John P. and Huang, Yiping, "Dealing with the Bad Loans of Chinese Banks", *Journal of Asian Economics*, (December,), pp. - .
- Borish, Michael S. et., al., "Banking Reform in Transition Economics", *Finance and Development*, (September,), pp. - .
- Boyes, William J. et., al., "An Econometric Analysis of the Bank Credit Scoring Problem", *Journal of Econometrics*, (,), pp. - .
- Brady, N. "The Bottom Line, Give Brady a Chance", *The Banker*, (October), pp. - .
- Chunlia, Chi and Ryan, Stephen G., "The Effect of Bank Loan Portfolio Composition on Market Reaction to and Anticipation of Loan Loss Provisions", *Journal of Accounting Research*, (Spring), pp. - .
- Gardner, Manly J. and Mills, Dixiel, "Evaluating The Likelihood of Default on Delinquent Loans", *Financial Management*, (Winter), pp. - .

- Geppart, John And Karels, Gordon "Mutually Beneficial Loan Workout", Journal of Economics and Finance, (Summer), pp. – .
- Gilson, Sturt C. et. Al., "Troubled Debt Restructuring: An Empirical Study of Private Reorganization of Firms in Default", Journal of Financial Economics (,), pp. – .
- Gonzales, Brenda. "Developing to Provide Early Warnings of Banking Crises", Finance and Development, (June,), pp. – .
- Gressy, Robert C. "Debt Rescheduling Versus Bankruptcy of Business", Finance and Accounting Journal, (October), pp. – .
- Gropp, Reint et., al., "Personal Bankruptcy and Credit Supply and Demand", Quarterly Journal of Economics, (), P. – .
- Hardy, Daniel C. "Are Banking Crises Predictable?" Finance and Development, (December,), p. – .
- Hart, Oliver and Moore, John. "Default and Renegotiations: A Dynamic Model of Debt", The Quarterly Journal of Economics, (February), pp. – .
- Herring, Richard J. "The Economics of Workout Lending", Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking, (February), pp. – .

- Hinder, John "The Four Cornerstones of Bad Debts Reduction, Skills and Training Credit Control", (Unknown Publisher or Year), pp. - .
- Kittikulsingh, Suthep. "Non Performing Loans (NPLS): The Borrower's Viewpoint", TDRI Quarterly Review, (December,), pp. - .
- Lawrence, Edward C. et., al., "An Anlysis of Default Risk in Mobile Home Credit", Journal of Banking and Finance, (April,), pp. - .
- Mako, William P., "Corporate Restructuring in Korea and Thailand, Discussion Outline", Finance and Development, (June), pp. - .
- Rowley, Anthony, "Japan Finance: Close to the Abyss, Capital Trends", unknown publisher, (June,), pp. - .
- Wahlen, James M. "The Nature of Information in Commercial Bank Loan Loss Disclosures", The Accounting Review, (July,), pp. - .
- Warner, Alison, "Asia Remains Unstable", The Banker, (July,), p. - .
- Viganlb, Laura, "A Credit Scoring Model for Development Banks, An Africa Case – Study", Saving and Development, (), p. - .

Miselleneous:

- Fischer, Bernhard and Reisen, Helmut, "Towards Capital Account Convertibility", OECD,

- Development Center, Policy Brief (No. , , Paris, unknown year), pp. – .
- Mako, William, P., "Corporate Restructuring Strategies, Recent Lessons, Asian Regional Seminar on Financial Reform and Stability", (Hyderabad, India, March ,), pp. – .
 - _____, "Corporate Restructuring and Reform: Lessons From Korea, in Conference on the Korean Crisis and Recovery", Korea Institute for International Economic Policy, (May ,), pp. – .
 - Woo, David, "Two Approaches to Resolving Non – Performing Assets During Financial Crises", IMF Working Paper, International Monetary Fund, (March), pp. – .
 - Cabinet Office of Japan, "The Disposal of Non – Performing Loans and its Potential Influence", Study Project on the Potential Influence Sheet Adjustments, Director General for Economic Assessment and Policy Analysis, Executive Summary, (June ,), pp. – .
 - Davidson, Paul, "Non Performing Loans".
 - <http://csf.colorado.edu/forums/pkt M/ / / msg .htm/> pp. – .
 - "China's Non – Performing Loan Problem", Executive Summary,

- <http://www.ide.jp/English/publishing/h.htm>, pp. – .